COURSE CONTENT

Course Coordinator : Assoc Prof Sulfikar Amir
Course Code / Title : HS4023 / Sociology of Risk and Crisis
Pre-requisites : HS1001 Person and Society
                HS2001 Classical Social Theory,
                HS2002 Doing Social Research,
                HS3001 Contemporary Social Theory,
                HS3002 Understanding Social Statistics
No. of AUs. : 4 HRS
Contact Hours : 52 HRS

Course Aims

As a noted sociologist reminds us, we now live in a society characterized by rampant production and global
distribution of risk. Here the term “risk” refers less to physical conditions than to social circumstances
that produce it. Risk in this subject is understood as an inevitable product of modern culture arising from
the complex arrangement of socio-technical systems in the capitalist society. For the past century, our
modern history has witnessed a myriad of unpleasant occurrences showing us that the world we are living
in is not as safe as we have generally assumed. Many people in the world have gone through life-
threatening natural disasters like earthquake, landslide, flood, hurricane, etc. Such threats are not only
created by nature. Our material culture contributes dangers more than we can imagine. From simple
things like car that we drive or cell phone we use to communicate to sophisticated technologies such as
nuclear power and air transportation, risk is constantly present and in certain conditions it can turn into
physical harms with disturbing effects. Our mindless exploitation of natural resources is another
increasingly significant factor evoking instability in the environment that often times lead to unforeseen
disasters. The bottom line is that there is always human intervention that provokes such horrific events
to occur.

This course is an introduction to risk as a social concept. In the technical field, risk is defined as the
probability of dangers or harms to happen. This course does not teach how to calculate or assess risk but
to understand risk as an inherent part of social production in (late) modernity. It deals with structural and
cultural factors that shape the dynamic of risk perception, production, distribution, and prevention. It
also examines how knowledge about risk is produced in dealing with uncertainties in risk governance. As
risk often transforms into harmful circumstances, this course covers topics on crisis and disaster that give
students comprehensive understandings of the correlation between the construction of risk and the
growing trend of crisis and disaster.
Intended Learning Outcomes (ILO)

By the end of the course, you should be able to:

1. Distinguish risk as a scientific concept and risk as a social experience.
2. Apply sociological theories and concepts in examining how risk is defined and managed. Investigate specific issues of risk in Singapore through documentary film.

Course Content

Week 1: Introduction: Risk And Modernity
Week 2: Theorizing Risk 1
Week 3: Theorizing Risk 2
Week 4: Living In The Risk Society
Week 5: Risk, Knowledge, And Uncertainty
Week 6: Management Versus Risk Governance
Week 7: Risk Of Globalization And Globalization Of Risk
Week 8: Vulnerable Systems
Week 9: Studying Disaster Sociologically
Week 10: Technological Disaster: Nuclear Nightmares
Week 11: Disaster Resilience
Week 12: Documentary Screenings
Week 13: Final Review

Course Assessment

CA1 : 30%
CA2 : 30%
CA3 : 30%
CA4 : 10%
Total ------- 100%

Reading and References

Detailed reading assignments are included in the weekly schedule.
### Course Instructor

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Instructors</th>
<th>Office Location</th>
<th>Phone</th>
<th>Email</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sulfikar Amir</td>
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### Planned Weekly Schedule

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Week</th>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Course LO</th>
<th>Readings</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Theorizing Risk 1</td>
<td>1, 2</td>
<td>Denney. <em>Risk and Society.</em> Chapter 1</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>**Mary Douglas and Aaron Wildavsky, “Risk is a Collective Construct” in <em>Risk and Culture.</em> University of California. 1983.</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>Theorizing Risk 2</td>
<td>1, 2</td>
<td>Denney. <em>Risk and Society.</em> Chapter 2</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>Living In The Risk Society</td>
<td>1, 2</td>
<td>Denney. <em>Risk and Society.</em> Chapter 3 and Chapter 4</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>Risk, Knowledge, And Uncertainty</td>
<td>1, 2</td>
<td>Denney. <em>Risk and Society.</em> Chapter 5 and Chapter 6</td>
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| 6 | Management Versus Risk Governance | 1,2 | Denney. Risk and Society. Chapter 7 and Chapter 10.  
| 11 | Documentary Screenings | 2,3 | No readings assigned for this week. Students are required to present their documentary film and to give comments on each other films.
| 12 | Final Review | 1,2,3 |